



# United States Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service

## *Helping Low-Income Families and Local Communities in Maryland*

The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) offers nutrition benefits to participating clients, supports work, and provides economic benefits to communities. The SNAP brings Federal dollars into communities in the form of benefits which are redeemed by SNAP participants at local food stores. Increasing SNAP participation provides an immediate stimulus to local economies.

### **Increase in SNAP Participation Creates Substantial Economic Benefits**

Every \$5 in new SNAP benefits generates \$9.00 in total community spending.

The FY 2011 average monthly SNAP benefit was about \$262.74 per household, which is spent in local food stores.

### **FY 2009 SNAP Participation Data**

Total Eligible Participants	590,000	Actual Participants	412,000
Eligible Non-Participants	178,000	Participation Rate	70
Total Benefits Disbursed	668,682,585	Total Economic Activity	1,203,628,653
Additional Benefits with Full Participation	5,672,860	Additional Economic Activity with Full Participation	10,211,148

Because the majority of SNAP benefits are redeemed the month they are issued, SNAP acts as an immediate economic stimulus to struggling local economies. New SNAP benefits also generate additional economic activity as families are able to increase their overall food purchasing power.

#### **5% Participation Increase**

Total Participants	442,000	Participation Rate	75
Additional Benefits	11,300,000	Additional Economic Activity	20,300,000

#### **10% Participation Increase**

Total Participants	245,000	Participation Rate	80
Additional Benefits	22,600,000	Additional Economic Activity	40,600,000

#### **15% Participation Increase**

Total Participants	502,000	Participation Rate	85
Additional Benefits	33,900,000	Additional Economic Activity	60,900,000

**Notes:**

1. These estimates utilize the SNAP multiplier to develop and approximate the total economic activity resulting from existing benefit distribution. The true value is unknown.
2. The number of participants, eligibles, and participation rate in each State as reported in *Reaching those in Need: State Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Participation Rates in 2009*.
3. Sum of rows may not equal total due to rounding.

*FNS strongly urges States, local government leaders, neighborhood and faith-based leaders, and others to conduct SNAP outreach. For more information on how you can help, please contact your FNS regional office at 609-259-5025 or the Office of Strategic Initiatives, Partnerships and Outreach at [partnerships@fns.usda.gov](mailto:partnerships@fns.usda.gov).*